MATHEMATICS H311 — FALL 2015 H. J. Sussmann HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT NO. 2, DUE ON TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15

The following is a list of 13 problems that I strongly recommend for you to do. The problems labeled "TO HAND IN" are the ones you are asked to hand in as Homework assignment No. 2.

- 1. Book, Exercise 2.2.1 on page 47.
- 2. Book, Exercise 2.2.2 on page 47.
- 3. Book, Exercise 2.2.4 on pages 47-48.
- 4. (TO HAND IN.) Book, Exercise 2.2.6 on page 48.
- 5. (TO HAND IN.) Book, Exercise 2.3.1 on page 54.
- 6. (TO HAND IN.) Book, Exercise 2.3.3 on page 54.
- 7. (TO HAND IN.) Give a detailed proof, using the definition of limit of a sequence, that the sequence

 $(1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, \cdots)$

—that is, the sequence $((-1)^{n+1})_{n=1}^{\infty}$)—is divergent. (That is, you must prove that

(*) There does not exist $a \in \mathbb{R}$ such that $\lim_{n \to \infty} (-1)^{n+1} = a$.

For this purpose, you should rewrite Statement (*) in the form "for every $a \in \mathbb{R}$ there exists a positive real number ε such that ...", and then prove it using the rules for proving sentences with quantifiers that you learned in Math 300.)

8. (TO HAND IN.) Find the limit

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right).$$

(That is, figure out for which real number a it is true that

(0.1)
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right) = a \,,$$

and the prove Equation (0.1) rigorously using Definition 2.2.1.

- 9. Book, Exercise 2.3.6 on page 54.
- 10. Book, Exercise 2.3.7 on pages 54-55.
- 11. Book, Exercise 2.3.8 on page 55.
- 12. (TO HAND IN.) Book, Exercise 2.3.10 on page 55. (NOTE: One of the four statements in this problem contains a serious typo. You should find the typo first, explain why it is a typo, and then do the problem using the version with the typo corrected.)
- 13. (TO HAND IN.) Book, Exercise 2.3.11 on page 55.